

考試科目 Course	學校行政理論 考卷第	級別 學校行政 碩士班	日期 Date, Period	6月10日 第 二 節	試題編號 Course No.	10002
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國立政治大學圖書館

一、何謂校園危機處理，步驟為何，有什麼策略，請詳述之。(25%)

二、台北市現正草擬中小學校長遴選辦法，六月初有百餘位校長去教育部陳請，他們的心聲是什麼，又依個人對中小學校長遴選制度的看法如何，請敘述之。(25%)

三、立法院1998年1月14日通過國民教育法部分修正條文，其中對校長遴選制度的規定為何？試以教育行政實務層次加以分析。(25%)

四、基於對父母學校選擇權的尊重，世界各國對於將國民教育予以「公辦民營」的理念已有所接受，並且以不同之形式加以實踐。試以我國目前教育現況為基礎，分析如果將國民教育公辦民營，其可採行的模式有那幾種？並說明其利弊得失。(25%)

一、問題 1-5 (每題 5 分, 單選)

Now an accepted practice, education of the blind was not always so. In ancient civilizations, the blind were not generally considered members of normal society; they survived primarily by begging. And although many civilizations provided the blind with places to live, it was not until the early 19th century that a significant advance in their education was made, when Louis Braille devised a method of reading for the blind, based on the sense of touch. Braille's idea for his system was derived from a similar system invented by Charles Barbier to provide the possibility for communication on battlefields during the night. Braille modified the system somewhat, basing his on six possible positions, arranged in two vertical rows of three positions each. The absence or presence of raised dots in each position determines the letter, number, or punctuation sign. Since this invention, the education of the blind has improved incredibly.

With the braille system, schools for blind children were soon established; almost 40 existed by the turn of the century. An even greater advance was made when the blind began to be incorporated into normal classes. Today, most blind children are educated in normal classes, and many continue with their educations to the college and graduate school levels.

1. With what topic is the passage primarily concerned with?
 - (A) the Braille system
 - (B) mistreatment of the blind
 - (C) education of the blind
 - (D) systems of reading
2. According to the passage, what aspect of the blind's life was greatly enhanced by Braille's invention?
 - (A) living conditions
 - (B) education
 - (C) compassion
 - (D) seeing-eye dogs
3. Which of the following does the author NOT mention as an advancement in the education of the blind?
 - (A) the development of a reading system
 - (B) the establishment of graduate schools for the blind
 - (C) the integration of the blind into normal classes
 - (D) the establishment of schools for blind children
4. The word "many" in line 19 refers to
 - (A) blind children
 - (B) normal classes
 - (C) college educations
 - (D) school levels

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5. It can be inferred from the passage that Charles Barbier's system of communication
- (A) contained no numbers or punctuation signs
 - (B) was used earlier so that the blind could read
 - (C) had two rows of three positions
 - (D) was based on the sense of touch

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二. 問題 6-10 (每題5分, 單選)

For many years, sociologists and historians have referred to the United States as a cultural "melting pot," in order to suggest the successful integration into American society of the massive waves of immigration which have marked American history. This term has been primarily a complimentary one, implying that immigrants invariably embrace not only American ideals, but a pervasive "American" culture. Also, the term suggests that American immigrants successfully leave behind the turmoil of their home countries which has caused them to come to the United States, thus "melting" into American society.

However, in recent years, this term has lost much of its popularity, primarily because of an increasing emphasis on diversity among ethnic groups. Ironically, this emphasis springs from another American ideal, strong individuality. Instead, many prefer to refer to the U.S. as a "salad bowl," viewing each of the many ethnic groups in America as a component of a salad, thus preserving its own identity in the salad, but, at the same time, interacting with the other vegetables to create a delightful mix and variety. Certainly the term makes a great deal of sense with regard to geography, as ethnic distribution in the United States is hardly uniform. New York, with its Chinatown and Little Italy, is an excellent example of this separation. However, the term is primarily used with reference to the various cultures and sensibilities of ethnic groups in the U.S.

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6. The author suggests that all of the following are implied by the phrase "melting pot" EXCEPT
- (A) a pervasive American culture
 - (B) a successful integration of immigrants into American society
 - (C) the preservation of ethnic distinctiveness
 - (D) the leaving behind of trouble in an immigrants home land

7. According to the passage, why does the term "salad bowl" make sense geographically?
- (A) Ethnic groups in the U.S. often live in distinctive areas.
 - (B) There is great diversity in the cultures of ethnic groups in the U.S.
 - (C) The term appeals to the American ideal of individuality.
 - (D) Immigrants to the U.S. come from many different parts the world.

8. According to the author, why has there been a change in the terminology with reference to the ethnic diversity of the U.S.?
- (A) a change in the ethnic distribution of the U.S.
 - (B) an emphasis on diversity
 - (C) a natural evolution of language
 - (D) a change in American ideals

9. For whom is the author probably writing this passage?
- (A) ethnic groups
 - (B) general audiences
 - (C) cooks
 - (D) sociologists and historians

10. The organization of this passage is best described as
- (A) a hypothesis followed by arguments against the hypothesis
 - (B) two different analogies about the same subject
 - (C) a statement followed by an analogy which supports it
 - (D) a comparison of two hypotheses

三. 某國中(或國小)擬試辦一教學實驗計畫或學校建築增建計畫(名稱請自訂), 特向主管教育行政機關爭取經費補助, 假如您是學校行政人員, 請以發稿併呈方式, 試擬一份發呈和函稿。 (50%)